



## Power Train

 Automotive

 **Littelfuse®**

Expertise Applied | Answers Delivered

Users must independently evaluate the suitability of and test each product selected for their own specific applications. It is the User's sole responsibility to determine fitness for a particular system or use based on their own performance criteria, conditions, specific application, compatibility with other components and environmental conditions. Users must independently provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize any risks associated with their applications and products. Littelfuse products are not designed for, and may not be used in, all applications.

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# Advanced electronics are driving innovation in multiple automotive applications

## A Infotainment and communication

- Smart infotainment
- Navigation
- Multipurpose camera
- Telematics box



## B Network systems & body electronics

- CAN, LIN
- USB, Wireless
- Keyless entry
- Lighting control



## C Advanced Driver Assistance System

- V2X Communication
- Radar
- eCall
- Sensor fusion



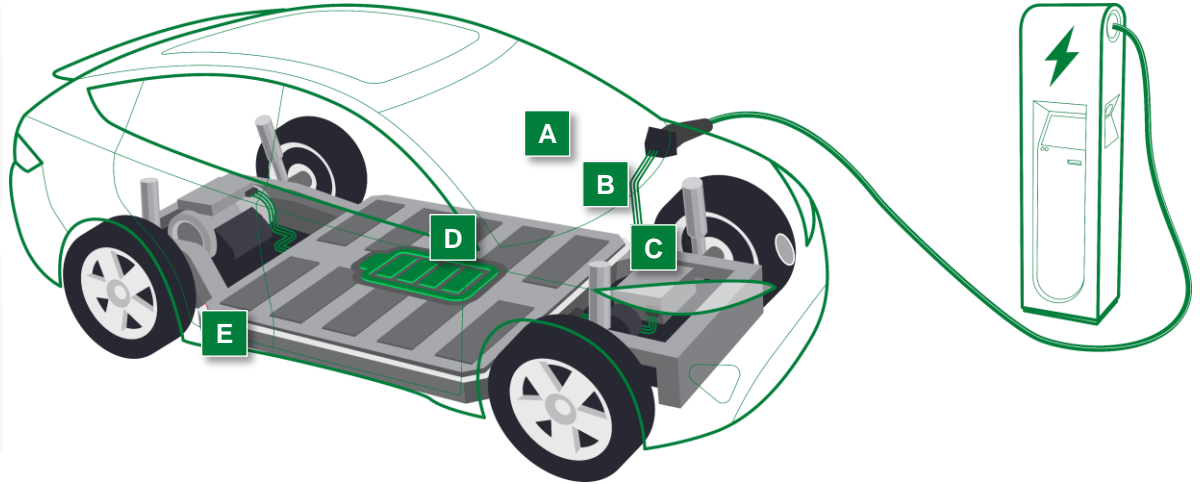
## D Power train

- Battery management system
- On-board charger
- Traction motor inverter
- DC/DC converter



## E Chassis and safety system

- Seatbelt safety
- Tire pressure monitoring
- Battery disconnect
- Fuel level detection



Increased need for circuit protection, power control, and sensing products to ensure safety and reliability

# xEV market key takeaways

## Market trends

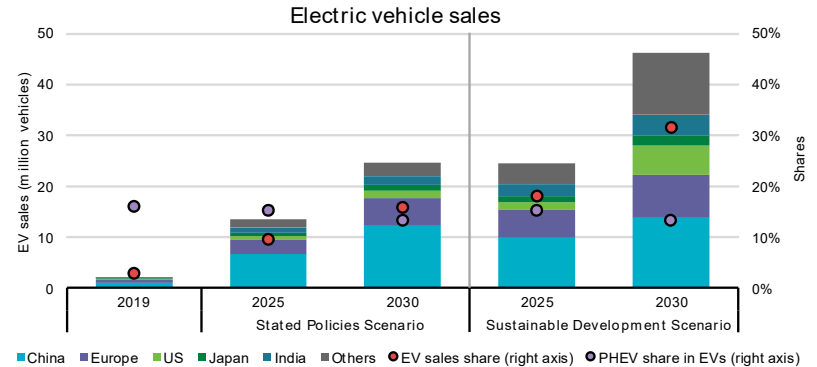
Global sales of passenger cars were sluggish in 2019, but electric cars had another banner year. The global electric car fleet was 7.2 million (2019) versus 5.1 million (2018). Global EV sales will reach 25 million units by 2030. China will continue to dominate the EV market.

The infrastructure for electric vehicle charging continues to expand. There were 7.3 million chargers worldwide in 2019 (6.5 million were private). Convenience, cost-effectiveness, and a variety of support policies such as preferential rates, equipment purchase incentives, and rebates are the main drivers.

Electric car sales drive cost reductions in batteries, which boosts deployment across all road vehicle categories.

Policies continue to support electric vehicle deployment and are evolving to a more holistic policy portfolio. Environmental and sustainability objectives drive electric vehicle policy support at all governance levels.

## Market projections



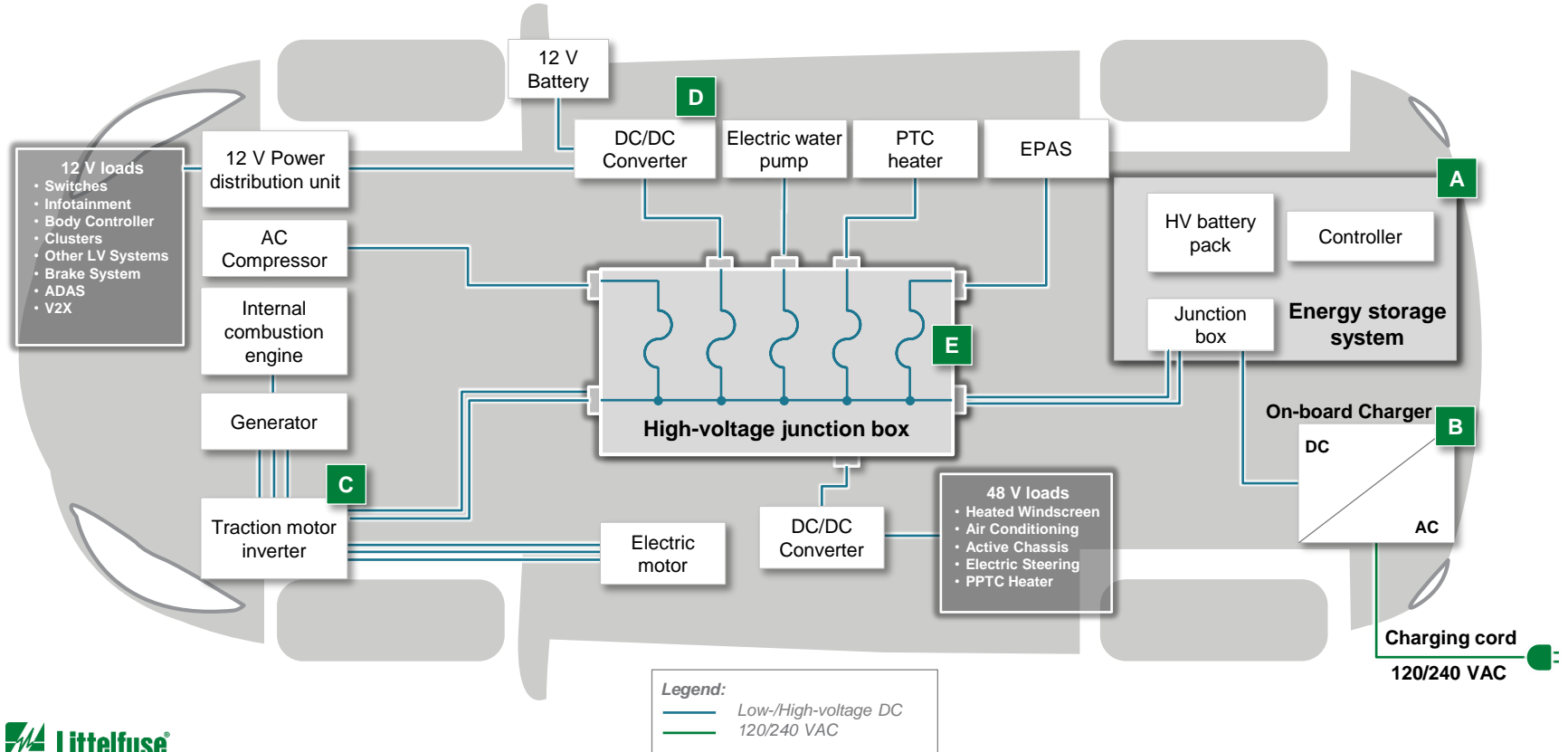
**Stated Policy Scenario** includes aims to illustrate the likely consequences of existing and announced policy measures.

**Sustainable Development Scenario** aims at ensuring universal energy access for all by 2030, bringing about sharp reductions in emissions of air pollutants; and meeting global climate goals in line with the Paris Agreement. It is based on limiting the global temperature rise to below 1.7-1.8 degrees Celsius with a 66% probability, reaching net zero emissions by 2070.

Source: [Global EV Outlook 2020](#)

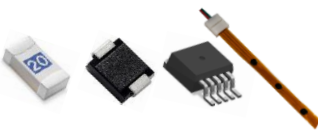
Government regulations, environmental concerns and performance drive shift to EV

# Overview of the power train for electric vehicles



# Passenger and commercial EVs share many functional blocks including common power train architectures

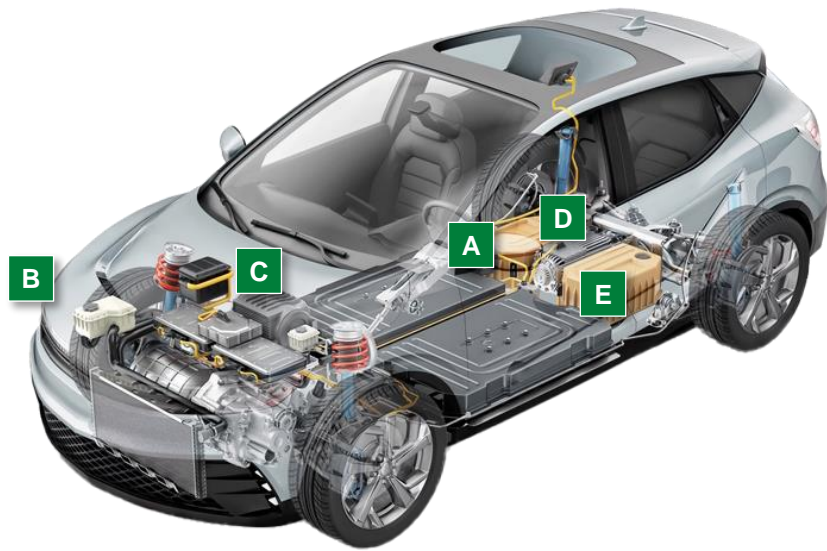
**A** **Battery management system**  
Fuse, TVS Diode,  
Gate Driver, Diode Array, TTape™



**B** **On-board charger**  
Fuse, MOV, Gate Driver,  
GDT, SIDACtor®, TVS Diode



**C** **Traction motor inverter**  
Fuse, TVS Diode, Diode Array,  
Gate Driver, Thermal Protector-Mini



**D** **DC-DC converter**  
Fuse, TVS Diode,  
Diode Array, Gate Driver



**E** **Battery distribution unit**  
Contactor,  
High Voltage Fuse, TVS Diode



**Acronyms:**  
EV: electric vehicle  
TVS: transient voltage suppressor  
MOV: metal oxide varistor  
IGBT: insulated gate bipolar transistor  
DC: direct current

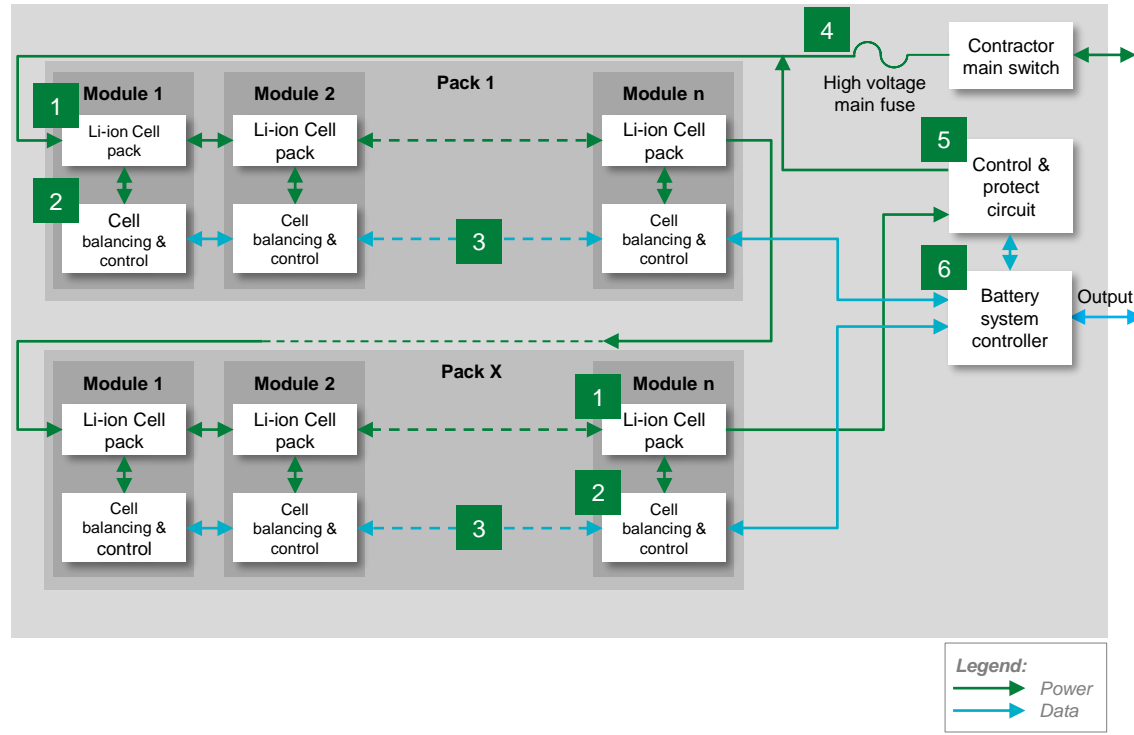


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# Energy storage system

 Click the product series in the table below for more info

# Energy storage system block diagram



	Technology	Product Series
1	SMD Fuse	<a href="#">501A</a> , <a href="#">881</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMC</a> , <a href="#">TPSMD</a> , <a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>
	TTape™ Platform	<a href="#">TTP</a>
2	SMD or In-line Fuse	<a href="#">438A</a> , <a href="#">441A</a> , <a href="#">521</a> , <a href="#">483A</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>
3	Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ05C</a> / <a href="#">AQ1205</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a>
4	High-voltage Fuse	<a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">20HEV</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a>
5	Gate Driver	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a>
6	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>
	Fuse	<a href="#">885</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMC</a>

**Legend:**  
 Power  
 Data

**Acronyms:**  
 SMD: surface mount device





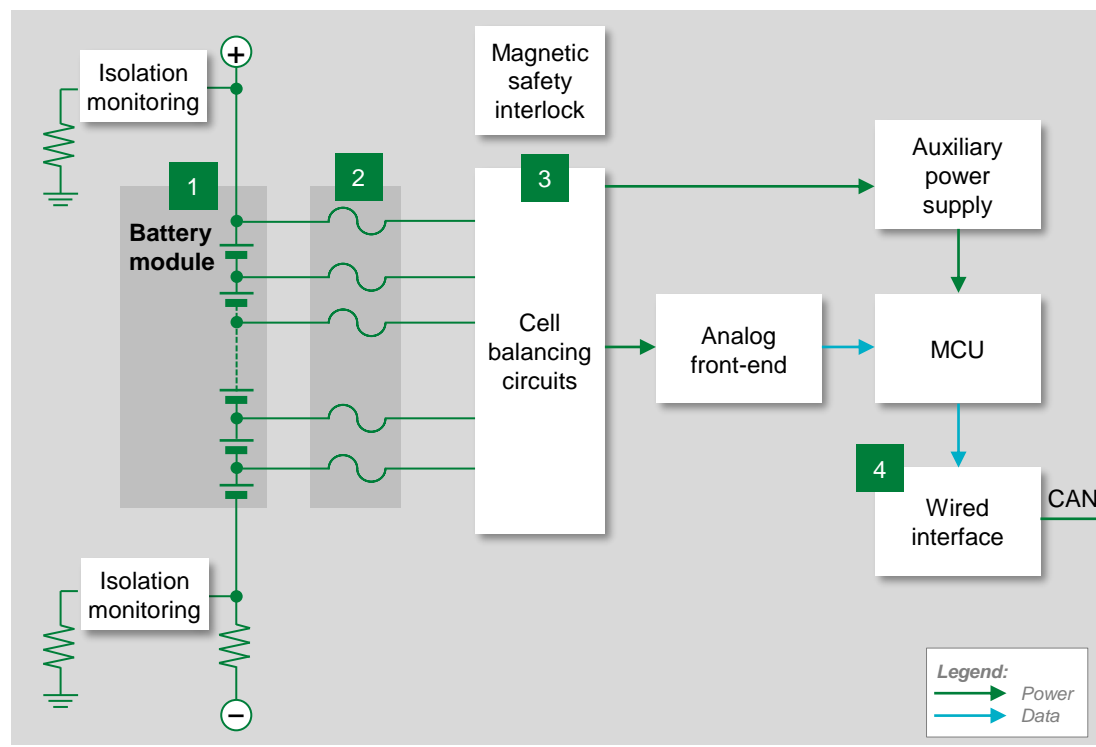
# Potential Littelfuse products for cell/module level protection

	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
1	SMD Fuse	Protects cells and downstream BMS components from high fault currents due to external shorts	<a href="#">501A</a> , <a href="#">881</a>	Excellent temperature stability and performance reliability; compact design; ceramic substrate ensures compatibility with high temperature environment	Tested to new AEC-Q specification; fast response to fault current; surface mount device
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMC</a> , <a href="#">TPSMD</a> , <a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	TTape™ Platform	Overtemperature monitoring of many cells or large area with single MCU input	<a href="#">TTP</a>	Helps the MCU to wake from sleep mode at overtemperature events; <1s response for temperature monitoring; extremely thin device suitable for conformal installation	Simple integration with existing BMS solutions complementing NTCs; no calibration or temperature look-up tables needed; pressure sensitive adhesive for simple and quick installation
2	SMD or In-line Fuse	Protects cells and BMS components from overcurrent	<a href="#">438A</a> , <a href="#">441A</a> , <a href="#">521</a> , <a href="#">483A</a>	Excellent temperature stability and performance reliability; ceramic substrate ensures compatibility with high temperature environment	Tested to new AECQ specification; fast response to fault current; surface mount device
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
3	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">AQ05C</a> / <a href="#">AQ1205</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	Diode Array	Protects sensitive electronic ICs from ESD, EFT and voltage transient	<a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2, ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
4	High-voltage Fuse	Short circuit protection; overload circuit protection	<a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">20HEV</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a>	Provides safety protection in high-voltage environments; full range fuse	Bolt down form factor; high breaking capacity; ISO 8820 qualified
5	Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance; small form factor; fast thermal response
6	TVS Diode Array	Protects CAN bus from ESD, EFT and voltage transient	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2 and ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
	SMD Fuse	Protects cells and BMS components from overcurrent	<a href="#">885</a>	High voltage SMD form-factor allows compact design; ceramic body ensures compatibility with high temperature environment	Tested to new AEC-Q specification; fast response to fault current; surface mount device
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMC</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges



 Click the product series in the table below for more info

# Battery module block diagram



	Technology	Product series
1	HV Fuse	<a href="#">885</a> , <a href="#">521</a>
	TTape™ Platform	<a href="#">TTP</a>
2	LV Fuse	<a href="#">440A</a> , <a href="#">437A</a> , <a href="#">438A</a>
3	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>
4	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>

**Acronyms:**  
 MCU: microcontroller unit  
 CAN: controller area network  
 HV: high voltage  
 LV: low voltage



# Protection and sensing solutions for battery packs

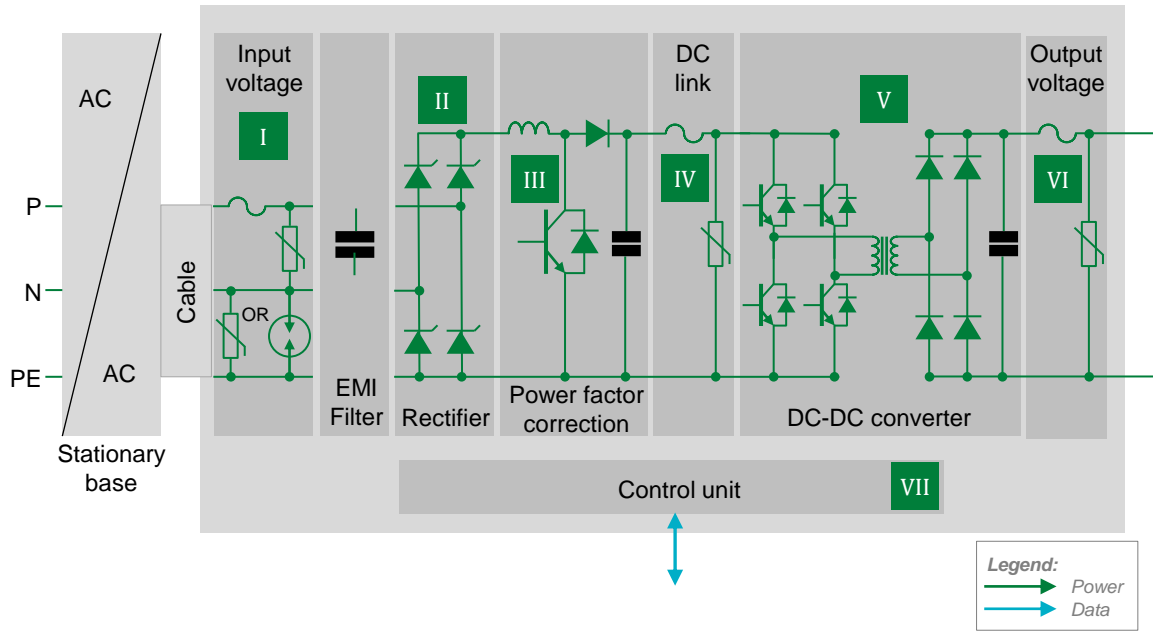
	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
1	HV Fuse	Protects battery pack module and cable from overcurrent	<a href="#">885</a> , <a href="#">521</a>	Reduces customer qualification time by complying with third-party safety standards such as ISO	Third-party compliance UL/ISO; low internal resistance; shock safe; vibration resistant
	TTape™ Platform	Overtemperature monitoring of many cells or large area with single MCU input	<a href="#">TTP</a>	Helps the MCU to wake from sleep mode at overtemperature events; <1s response for temperature monitoring; extremely thin device suitable for conformal installation	Simple integration with existing BMS solutions complementing NTCs; no calibration or temperature look-up tables needed; pressure sensitive adhesive for simple and quick installation
2	LV Fuse	Analog front-end protection of user and environment in case of external short, overload between power-sense line	<a href="#">440A</a> , <a href="#">437A</a> , <a href="#">438A</a>	AEC-Q compliant based on inhouse test, reduces customer qualification time by complying with third party safety standards such as UL/IEC; SMD form-factor allows for compact design	Surface mountable; compatible with lead-free solder process per IEC standards; high reliability
3	TVS Diode	Protects sensitive electronic components from voltage transients	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>	Improves system reliability by protecting downstream components from transients on power lines	400 W / 600 W peak pulse capability; compatible with lead-free solder reflow temperature profile
4	TVS Diode Array	Protects CAN bus sensitive electronic ICs from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>	Smaller form-factor and multi-line protection enables ease of design	AECQ-101 qualified; low capacitance; low leakage current



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On-board charger

# On-board charger block diagram



	Technology	Product series
I	Fuse	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a>
	MOV	<a href="#">AUMOV</a> , <a href="#">SM10</a>
	GDT	<a href="#">CG2</a> , <a href="#">CG3</a>
	SIDACtor®	<a href="#">Pxxx0FNL</a> , <a href="#">Pxxx0SD</a>
II	Thyristor	<a href="#">S8016xA</a>
III	Gate Driver	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>
IV	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>
	Gate Driver	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>
V	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>
	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>
	Fuse	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>
VI	MOV	<a href="#">AUMOV</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>
VII	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>



Click the product series  
in the table below for more info

# Benefits of Littelfuse products in on-board charger

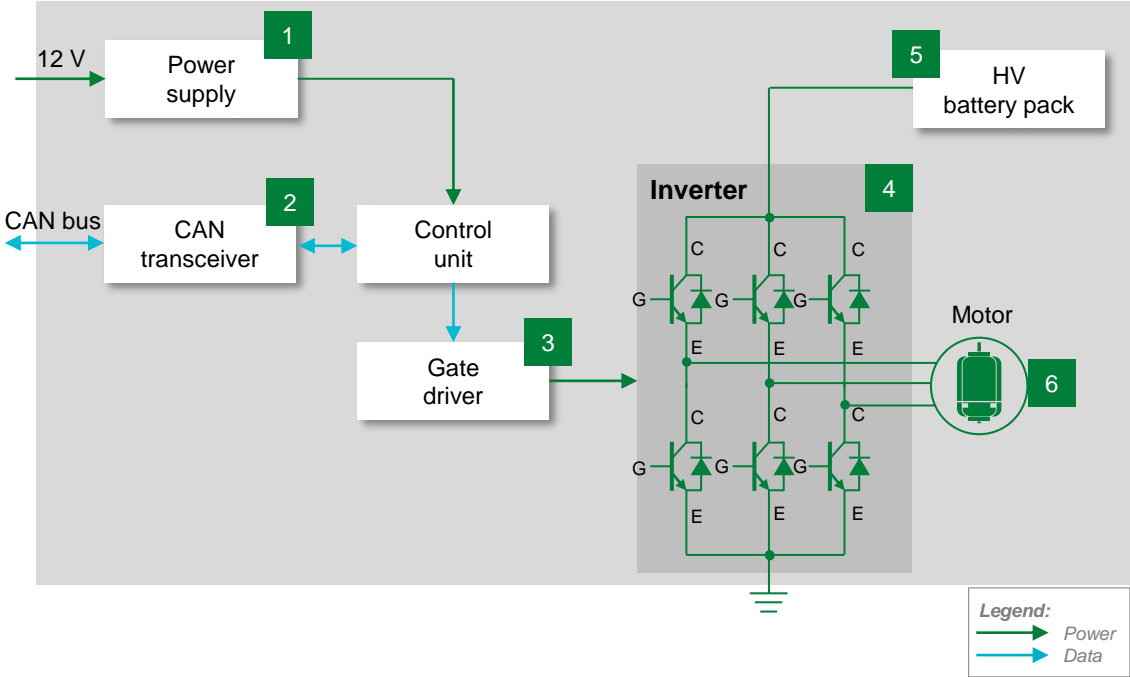
	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
<b>I</b>	Fuse	Short circuit protection; overload circuit protection	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a>	Provides safety protection in high-voltage environments; full range fuse	Bolt down form factor; high breaking capacity; qualified to ISO 8820 standard
	MOV	Lightning and system transient surges	<a href="#">AUMOV</a> , <a href="#">SM10</a>	Clamps transient surge to ensure the reliable performance of the circuitry	Wide range of surge current ratings; disk sizes and lead options; surface mount options
	GDT	Ensures electrical isolation between line, neutral, and ground	<a href="#">CG2</a> , <a href="#">CG3</a>	Provides safety to the system with high resistance isolation	Rugged, high surge current based on ceramic tube design; low leakage current
	SIDACtor®	Lightning and system transient surges	<a href="#">Pxxx0FNL</a> , <a href="#">Pxxx0SD</a>	Used in combination with MOV; provides lower clamping voltage for sensitive circuitry	Surface mount form factor; semiconductor-based design provides no wear-out capability
<b>II</b>	Thyristor	Rectification	<a href="#">S8016xA</a>	Reduces the in-rush current during rectification that can damage expensive DC link capacitor	Compact TO-220AQ and surface mount TO-263 form factors, $V_{DRM}$ of 800 V, $I_t$ of 25 A (rms)
<b>III</b>	Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance, small form factor; fast thermal response.
<b>IV</b>	TVS Diode	Active clamping	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>	Clamps the transient that is created when the MOSFET switches; ensuring reliability	Small form factor DO214-AA package; low clamping voltage
<b>V</b>	Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance; small form factor; fast thermal response
	TVS Diode	Active clamping	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>	Clamps the transient that is created when the MOSFET switches; ensuring reliability	Small form factor DO214-AA package; low clamping voltage
	TVS Diode Array	ESD protection of the gate input	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2 and ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
<b>VI</b>	Fuse	Short circuit protection Overload circuit protection	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>	Provides safety protection in high-voltage environments; full range fuse	Bolt down form factor, high breaking capacity; qualified to ISO 8820 standard
	MOV	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">AUMOV</a>	Clamps transient surge to ensure the reliable performance of the circuitry	Wide range of surge current ratings; disk sizes and lead options
	TVS Diode	transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
<b>VII</b>	TVS Diode Array	Protects CAN bus from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2, ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage



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# Traction motor inverter

# Traction motor inverter block diagram



	Technology	Product series
1	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>
	Fuse	<a href="#">441A</a>
2	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>
3	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>
	IGBT Gate Driver	<a href="#">TPSMF4L</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF</a>
4	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>
5	Fuse	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>
6	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a>
	Thermal Protector Mini	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>



# Benefits of Littelfuse products in traction motor inverter



Click the product series in the table below for more info

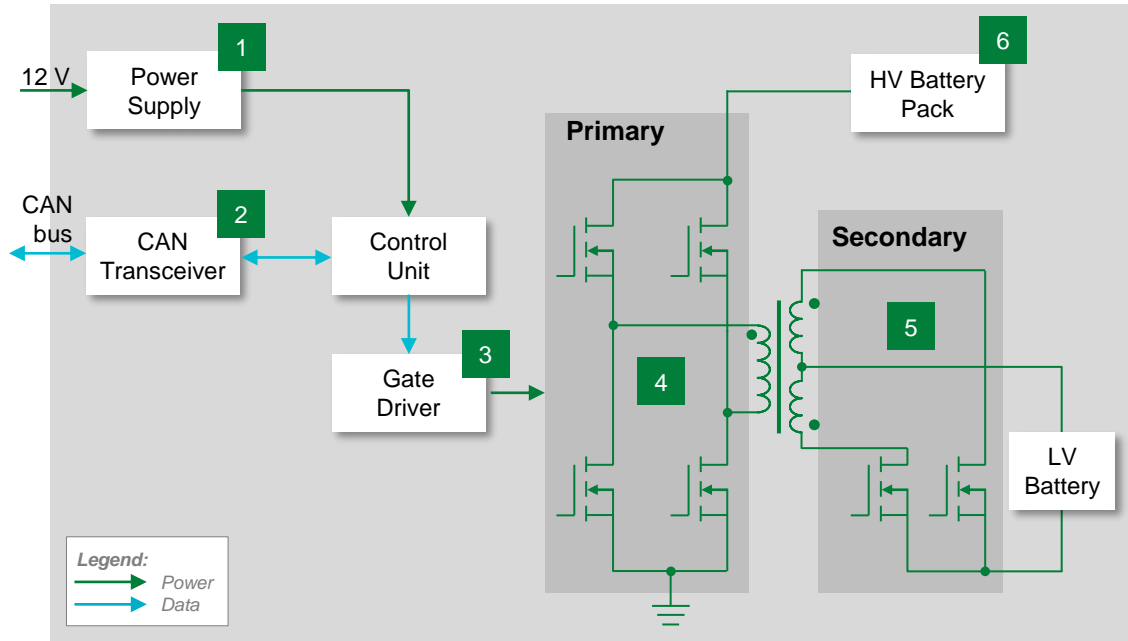
	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
1	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time; compact design	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	Fuse	Short circuit protection overload circuit protection	<a href="#">441A</a>	Excellent temperature stability and performance reliability; compact design; ceramic substrate ensures compatibility with high temperature environment	Tested to new AEC-Q specification; fast response to fault current; surface mount device
2	TVS Diode Array	Protect CAN bus from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2, ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
3	TVS Diode Array	ESD protection of the gate input	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2, ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMF4L</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time; compact design	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	IGBT Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance; small form factor; fast thermal response
4	TVS Diode	Active clamping	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>	Clamps the transient that is created when the MOSFET switches; ensuring reliability	Small form factor DO214-AA package; low clamping voltage
5	Fuse	Short circuit protection	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>	Provides safety protection from short circuit conditions	High voltage; ceramic body ensures compatibility with high temperature environment
6	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	Thermal Protection Mini	Thermal protection for MOSFETs	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>	Responds to over-temperature conditions caused by catastrophic failure of MOSFET device	Surface mountable form factor; compatible with standard reflow process; breaks current flow during overtemperature condition



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# DC-DC converter

# DC-DC converter block diagram



	Technology	Product series
1	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>
	Fuse	<a href="#">441A</a>
	Thermal Protector	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>
2	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>
	TVS Diode Array	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>
3	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMF4L</a>
	Gate Driver	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>
4	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>
	Fuse	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>
5	Thermal Protector	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMD</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>
6	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>
	Gate Driver	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>



# Benefits of Littelfuse products in DC-DC converter

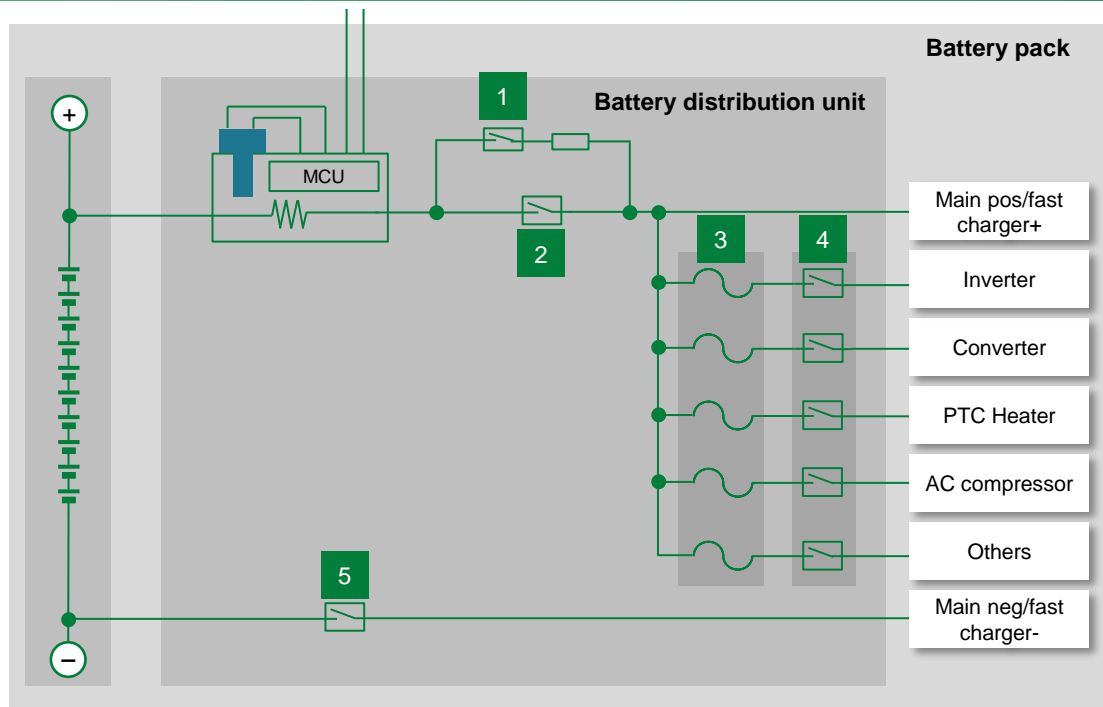
	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
1	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">TPSMA6L</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMA</a> , <a href="#">SZSMF4L</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time; compact design	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	Fuse	Short circuit and overload circuit protection	<a href="#">441A</a>	Excellent temperature stability and performance reliability; ceramic substrate ensures compatibility with high temperature environment	Tested to new AECQ specification; fast response to fault current; surface mount device
	Thermal Protection	Thermal protection for MOSFETs	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>	Responds to over-temperature conditions caused by catastrophic failure of MOSFET device	Surface mountable form factor; compatible with standard reflow process; breaks current flow during overtemperature condition
2	Diode Array	Protects CAN bus from ESD, EFT, and voltage transient	<a href="#">AQ24COM-02</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2 and ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
3	Diode Array	ESD protection of the gate input	<a href="#">AQ4022</a>	Ensures reliability of the equipment without performance degradation	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets ESD protection levels specified under IEC 61000-4-2 and ISO10605; low leakage current and clamping voltage
	TVS Diode Array	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMF4L</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
	Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance; small form factor; fast thermal response
4	TVS Diode	Active clamping	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>	Clamps the transient that is created when the MOSFET switches; ensuring reliability	Small form factor DO214-AA package; low clamping voltage
5	Fuse	Short circuit protection	<a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">527</a> , <a href="#">30EV1K</a> , <a href="#">25EV1K</a> , <a href="#">828</a>	Provides safety protection from short circuit conditions	High voltage; ceramic body ensures compatibility with high temperature environment
	Thermal Protection	Thermal protection for MOSFETs	<a href="#">HCRTP-mini</a>	Responds to over-temperature conditions caused by catastrophic failure of MOSFET device	Surface mountable form factor; compatible with standard reflow process; breaks current flow during overtemperature condition
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TPSMD</a> , <a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
6	TVS Diode	Active clamping	<a href="#">TPSMB</a> , <a href="#">SZ1SMB</a> , <a href="#">SZP6SMB</a>	Clamps the transient that is created when the MOSFET switches; ensuring reliability	Small form factor DO214-AA package; low clamping voltage
	Gate Driver	Controls the switching MOSFETs	<a href="#">IXD_6xxSI</a> , <a href="#">IX4340NE</a>	Dual outputs provide space efficient design; high immunity to latch-up; rise/fall times less than 10 ns	Tight tolerance; small form factor; fast thermal response



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## Battery distribution unit

# Battery distribution unit block diagram



	Technology	Product series
1	High Voltage DC Contactor	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>
2	High Voltage DC Contactor	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>
	TVS Diode	<a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>
3	Auxiliary Fuse	<a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a> , <a href="#">SHEV</a> , <a href="#">EV1K</a> , <a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">828</a>
4	High Voltage DC Contactor	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>
5	High Voltage DC Contactor	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>

# Benefits of Littelfuse products in battery distribution unit



Click the product series in the table below for more info

	Technology	Function in application	Product series	Benefits	Features
1	High Voltage DC Contactor	Protects main contactors from excess inrush current, a pre-charge contactor is used together with a pre-charge resistor to charge the capacitors of the power inverter to a level of typically 90–98% of the battery voltage	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>	Allows a low-voltage signal to switch the contacts for a high voltage signal	Wide amperage rating 30–100 A; gas-filled contact chamber and magnetic blowouts for arc suppression; available direct switched auxiliary circuit for status indication
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
2	High Voltage DC Contactor	The main contactors connect and disconnect the traction battery from the entire electric drivetrain in the vehicle	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>	Allows a low voltage signal to switch the contacts for a high-voltage signal	Wide amperage rating 100–500 A; gas-filled contact chamber and magnetic blowouts for arc suppression; integrated coil economizer included in many models; available direct switched auxiliary circuit for status indication
	TVS Diode	Transient voltage suppression	<a href="#">TP5.0SMDJ</a>	Excellent clamping capability; meets automotive industry standards; fast response time	AEC-Q101 qualified; meets IEC standards for ESD protection and ISO for in-vehicle transient surges
3	Auxiliary Fuse	Short circuit protection; overload circuit protection	<a href="#">10EV</a> , <a href="#">20EV</a> , <a href="#">SHEV</a> , <a href="#">EV1K</a> , <a href="#">526</a> , <a href="#">828</a>	Provides safety protection in high-voltage environments, full range fuse; can protect the entire pack's voltage and short circuit current	Bolt-down form factor; high breaking capacity; qualified to ISO 8820 standard
4	High Voltage DC Contactor	Controls other electrical loads in the vehicle operated by the HV battery (for example, electric heater, blower, AC compressor, power steering pump, and so on)	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>	Allows a low voltage signal to switch the contacts for a high-voltage signal	Wide amperage rating 100–500 A; gas-filled contact chamber and magnetic blowouts for arc suppression; integrated coil economizer included in many models; available direct switched auxiliary circuit for status indication
5	High Voltage DC Contactor	The main contactors connect and disconnect the traction battery from the entire electric drivetrain in the vehicle	<a href="#">DCNHR</a>	Allows a low voltage signal to switch the contacts for a high-voltage signal	Wide amperage rating 100–500 A; gas-filled contact chamber and magnetic blowouts for arc suppression; integrated coil economizer included in many models; available direct switched auxiliary circuit for status indication

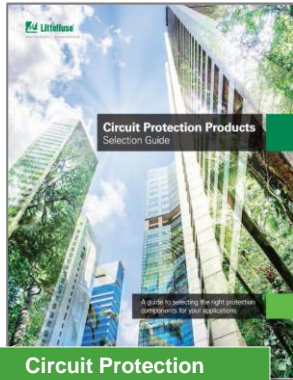


# Select standards for automotive applications

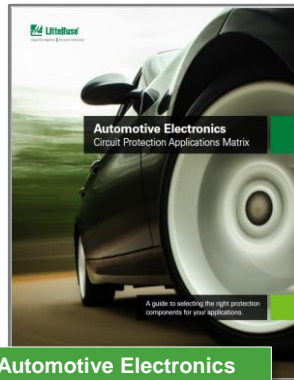
Standard	Title	General scope	Littelfuse technology	Region
<b>ISO7637-2</b>	Road vehicles – Electrical disturbances from conduction and coupling – Part 2: Electrical transient conduction along supply lines only	Specifies test methods and procedures to ensure the compatibility to conducted electrical transients of equipment installed on passenger cars and commercial vehicles fitted with 12 V or 24 V electrical systems. It describes bench tests for both the injection and measurement of transients. It is applicable to all types of road vehicles independent of the propulsion system (For example, spark ignition or diesel engine, and electric motor).	TVS Diode	Global
<b>ISO16750-2</b>	Road vehicles – Environmental conditions and testing for electrical and electronic equipment – Part 2: Electrical loads	This standard applies to electric and electronic systems/components for road vehicles. It describes the potential environmental stresses and specifies tests and requirements recommended for the specific mounting location on/in the road vehicle.	TVS Diode	Global
<b>ISO 10605:2008</b>	Road vehicles – Test methods for electrical disturbances from electrostatic discharge	This standard specifies the electrostatic discharge (ESD) test methods necessary to evaluate electronic modules intended for vehicle use. It includes these sources of ESD: in assembly, by service staff, by vehicle occupants.	Diode Array PulseGuard (AXGD) Multilayer Varistor	Global

# Additional information can be found on [Littelfuse.com](https://www.littelfuse.com)

Explore the world of Littelfuse with the electronics eCatalogs ([ecatalogs.littelfuse.com](https://ecatalogs.littelfuse.com))



Circuit Protection Selection Guide



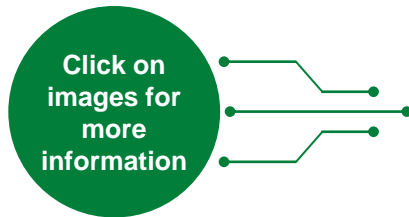
Automotive Electronics Application Guide



ESD Suppression Selection Guide



ESD Protection Selection Guide

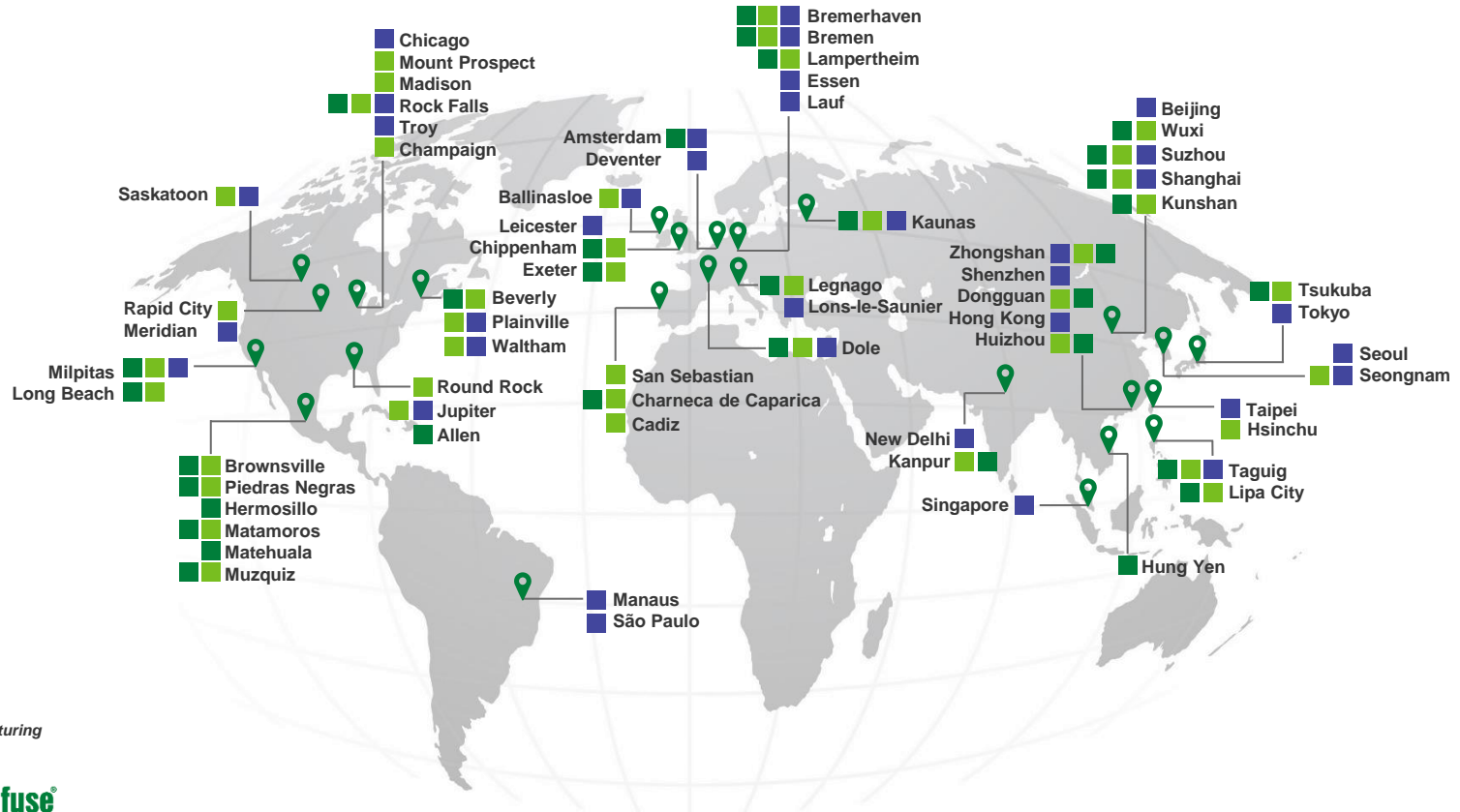


TVS Diode Catalog and Design Guide



TVS Diode Array Selection Guide

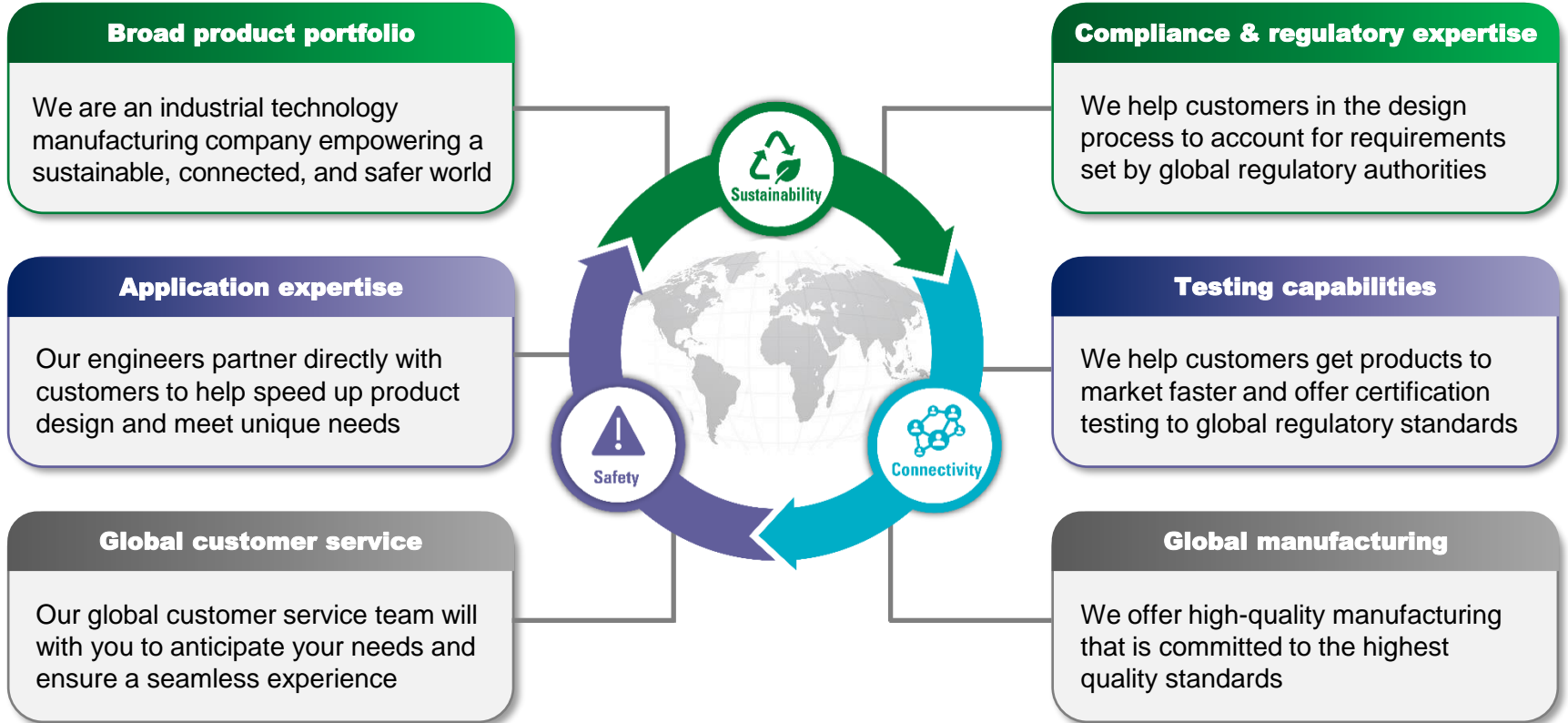
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